

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION  
Washington, D.C. 20549

**FORM 6-K**

REPORT OF FOREIGN ISSUER  
PURSUANT TO RULE 13A-16 OR 15D-16  
OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Includes the free translation of a material event sent by Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A. to the Chilean Superintendency of Securities and Insurance (Superintendencia de Valores y Seguros de Chile) on November 23, 2010.

SOCIEDAD QUIMICA Y MINERA DE CHILE S.A.  
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

CHEMICAL AND MINING COMPANY OF CHILE INC.  
(Translation of registrant's name into English)

El Trovador 4285, Santiago, Chile (562) 425-2000  
(Address and phone number of principal executive offices)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.

Form 20-F  Form 40-F

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant by furnishing the information contained in this Form is also thereby furnishing the information to the Commission pursuant to Rule 12g3-2(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934.

Yes  No

If "Yes" is marked, indicate below the file number assigned to the registrant in connection with Rule 12g3-2(b): 82\_\_\_\_\_

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Santiago, November 23, 2010

Mr. Fernando Coloma C.  
Superintendent  
Securities and Insurance Superintendency  
Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1449  
Santiago

**MATERIAL EVENT**

Dear Mr. Superintendent:

We hereby inform you that on November 23, 2010, in an ordinary session the Board of Directors of Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A. (SQM) unanimously agreed to pay and distribute an interim dividend, as outlined in the "2010 Dividend Policy" approved at the Annual Shareholders' Meeting held on April 29, 2010. The interim dividend, equal to US\$0.41794 per share (approximately US\$110 million or 40% of net income for the first nine months of 2010) will be paid and distributed December 15, 2010. The interim dividend, which will be charged to 2010 net income, will be paid in favor of those shareholders registered in the Company's Book of Shareholders the fifth working day prior to the day of such payment. The pertinent amount will be paid in its equivalent in Chilean pesos, based on the "Observed Dollar" rate that published by the Official Gazette on December 9, 2010.

We hereby inform you of the above as a material event in compliance with Articles 9 and 10 of Law No. 18.045, SQM's Dividend Policy for the 2010 Business Year, and Circular Letters Nos. 660 and 687 and General Standard No. 30 issued by the Superintendency of Securities and Insurance on October 22, 1986, February 13, 1987, and November 10, 1989, respectively.

We remain at your disposal to clarify any additional aspects that you may deem relevant in relation to the above.

Sincerely,

Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A.

Conf: /s/ Patricio Contesse G.  
Patricio Contesse G.  
Chief Executive Officer

Cc: Santiago Stock Exchange  
Brokers Stock Exchange  
Electronic Stock Exchange  
New York Stock Exchange  
Securities and Exchange Commission  
The Bank of New York

**SQM**  
El Trovador 4285, Piso 6  
Las Condes, Santiago, Chile  
Tel: (56 2) 425 2485  
Fax: (56 2) 425 2493  
www.sqm.com



**Signatures**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

**SOCIEDAD QUIMICA Y MINERA DE CHILE S.A.**

Conf: /s/ Ricardo Ramos

Ricardo Ramos

Chief Financial Officer & Business Development SVP

Date: November 24, 2010

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